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Howard P. Magaliff

*Attorneys for Howard P. Magaliff, Trustee*

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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In re:	:	Chapter 7
	:	
MARK STEVEN ACKER,	:	Case No. 22-22359 (SHL)
	:	
Debtor.	:	
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**APPLICATION FOR ORDER AUTHORIZING EXAMINATIONS OF  
KAREN ACKER AND DAVID ACKER, AND SUBPOENA OF DOCUMENTS  
PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULE OF BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE 2004**

TO THE HON. SEAN H. LANE,  
UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY JUDGE:

Howard P. Magaliff, the chapter 7 interim trustee (the “Trustee”) of the estate of Mark Steven Acker (“Acker” or the “Debtor”), by his attorneys R3M Law, LLP, respectfully submits this application (the “Application”) for an order pursuant to Rule 2004 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure (the “Bankruptcy Rules”), authorizing the Trustee to examine and subpoena documents from Karen Acker and David Acker (collectively, the “Siblings”). In support of this Application, the Trustee states:

1. On June 15, 2022 (the “Petition Date”), the Debtor filed voluntary petitions for relief under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code.
2. By Order dated March 10, 2023 [doc. 69] (the “Conversion Order”), the Court converted the Debtor’ chapter 11 case to a case under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code. Howard P. Magaliff was appointed as the chapter 7 interim trustee of the Debtor. The initial section 341 meeting is scheduled for April 27.

3. The Debtor and his Siblings have been litigating their rights in their deceased parents' property for at least 13 years, and continued to litigate during the Debtor's chapter 11 case. As is evident from the Siblings' motions to convert the chapter 11 case [ECF docs. 18, 58], the Debtor's motion to dismiss the case [ECF doc. 58], and the responses filed to each motion [ECF docs. 26, 31, 62 and 63], there are significant questions concerning the extent, location and nature of assets that may be available for creditors. The Siblings have extensive knowledge of assets the Debtor may not have included in his required disclosures. Indeed, it is precisely because of the morass created by the litigation and animosity between the Debtor and his Siblings, and the allegations of non-disclosed assets that the Court converted the case so that an independent trustee could be appointed to investigate and take appropriate action.

4. The Trustee requests entry of an order in the form attached as Exhibit 1 authorizing him to subpoena documents from the Siblings pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 2004(a) and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45, made applicable by Bankruptcy Rules 2004(c) and 9016, and to examine the Siblings at depositions.

5. Bankruptcy Rule 2004(a) provides that a court may order an examination of a person upon request of a party in interest. The scope of the examination is intended to be broad and may include the acts, conduct, or property of a debtor or the financial condition of a debtor as well as any matter that may affect the administration of a debtor's estate. *See Bankruptcy Rule 2004(b)*.

6. Bankruptcy Rule 2004 examinations are appropriate for revealing the nature and extent of the bankruptcy estate and for "discovering assets, examining transactions, and determining whether wrongdoing has occurred." *In re Enron Corp.*, 281 B.R. 836, 840 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 2002) (citations omitted). In this regard, courts have recognized that Rule 2004 exami-

nations are broad and unfettered and may be in the nature of “fishing expeditions.” *Id.* Bankruptcy Rule 2004 is meant to provide broad power to investigate any matter that may affect the administration of the estate. *In re Bennett Funding Group, Inc.*, 203 B.R. 24, 27-28 (Bankr. N.D.N.Y. 1996). *See also In re Drexel Burnham Lambert Group, Inc.*, 123 B.R. 702, 708 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 1991) (the object of the examination of the debtor and other witnesses under Bankruptcy Rule 2004 is to show the condition of the estate, and to enable the court to discover its extent and whereabouts); *In re Sun Med. Mgmt., Inc.*, 104 B.R. 522, 524 (Bankr. M.D. Ga. 1989) (Bankruptcy Rule 2004 examinations are allowed to discover assets and unearth fraud). Here, the requested examinations and subpoenas are appropriate to enable the Trustee to fully investigate, among other things, the nature, extent and location of any other assets; potential claims to recover fraudulent or other avoidable transfers; and to determine the accuracy of financial and other information provided to the Trustee by the Debtor.

7. Bankruptcy Rule 2004(c) provides that the attendance of a witness for examination and the production of documents may be compelled by subpoena. The Trustee requests that he be authorized to issue and serve subpoenas to compel compliance with any order granting this Application. The requested information will help the Trustee to identify property of the estate or prosecute claims in favor of the estate, and is within the expansive scope of Bankruptcy Rule 2004.

8. The Trustee submits that no notice of this Application is necessary.

**WHEREFORE**, the Trustee requests the entry of the attached order, and such other and further relief as is appropriate.

Dated: New York, New York  
April 17, 2023

R3M LAW, LLP  
Attorneys for the Trustee  
By:

/s/ Howard P. Magaliff  
HOWARD P. MAGALIFF  
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**EXHIBIT 1**

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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In re:	:	Chapter 7
	:	
MARK STEVEN ACKER,	:	Case No. 22-22359 (SHL)
	:	
Debtor.	:	
-----	X	

**ORDER AUTHORIZING EXAMINATION OF KAREN ACKER  
AND DAVID ACKER, AND SUBPOENA OF DOCUMENTS  
PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULE OF BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE 2004**

Upon the application dated April 17, 2023 (the “Application”) of Howard P. Magaliff, the chapter 7 trustee (the “Trustee”) of the estate of Mark Steven Acker (“Acker” or the “Debtor”), by his attorneys R3M Law, LLP, for an order pursuant to Rule 2004 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure (the “Bankruptcy Rules”) authorizing the Trustee to examine and subpoena documents from Karen Acker and David Acker (collectively, the “Siblings”); and after due deliberation, the Court having determined that the Application has established sufficient cause for the relief granted herein; and no notice being required, it is

**ORDERED** that the Application is granted; and it is further

**ORDERED** that the Trustee is authorized to cause subpoenas to be issued and served in accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 45, and examine the Siblings under oath, pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 2004(b), and compel attendance and the production of documents (including electronically stored information) in their possession, custody or control in each case of or concerning (a) the Debtor, (b) entities related to or affiliated with the Debtor, in accordance with Bankruptcy Rules 2004(c) and 9016; and it is further

**ORDERED** that the examinations shall take place remotely in person or by virtual platform (such as Zoom, Microsoft Teams or other comparable virtual provider) on or before

seven days after the production of documents set forth in the next decretal paragraph; provided, that the parties may mutually agree on a different date for such examinations; and it is further

**ORDERED** that the documents identified in the foregoing subpoenas shall be delivered to the offices of counsel for the Trustee 14 days after the service on the Siblings of a copy of this Order and such subpoena; provided, that the parties may mutually agree on a different date and place for the document production; and it is further

**ORDERED** that service of the subpoena and a copy of this Order may be made by overnight courier or overnight mail; and it is further

**ORDERED** that the relief granted herein is subject to the assertion of any applicable privilege; provided, that if the production of a document is withheld based on privilege, the Siblings shall set forth such assertion in a proper privilege log, which shall be delivered at the time of the document production.

Dated: White Plains, New York  
April \_\_, 2023

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Hon. Sean H. Lane  
United States Bankruptcy Judge